

TABLE OF CONTENTS

DISCLAIMER	ii
ACKNOWLEDGMENTS	iii
EXECUTIVE SUMMARY	v
TABLE OF CONTENTS	x
INTRODUCTION	1
Recovery Unit Designation	1
Geographic Description	1
DISTRIBUTION AND ABUNDANCE	23
Status of Bull Trout at the Time of Listing	23
Current Distribution and Abundance	23
REASONS FOR BULL TROUT DECLINE	31
Dams	31
Forestry Management Practices	31
Livestock Grazing	33
Agricultural Practices	36
Transportation Networks	40
Mining	44
Residential Development and Urbanization	48
Fisheries Management	49
Isolation and Habitat Fragmentation	52
ONGOING RECOVERY UNIT CONSERVATION MEASURES	55
STRATEGY FOR RECOVERY	61
Recovery Goals and Objectives	61
Recovery Criteria	67
Research Needs Relative to Abundance and Monitoring	71

ACTIONS NEEDED	74
Recovery Measures Narrative	74
IMPLEMENTATION SCHEDULE	103
REFERENCES	129
Appendix A. Bull trout and brook trout distribution summary by core area and local population.	144
Appendix B. Disconnected Streams in the Upper Salmon River, Lemhi River, Pahsimeroi River and Middle Salmon Panther core areas targeted for recovery actions	186
Appendix C. Tasks in the recovery narrative section that correspond to Reasons for Decline (threats) to bull trout discussed in the Salmon River Recovery Unit Chapter	188
Appendix D. List of Chapters	194

LIST OF TABLES

Table 1. Salmon River Recovery Unit, bull trout core areas and local populations.	3
Table 2. Land ownership status in the fourth field hydrologic units in the Salmon River Recovery Unit (Servheen 2001).	11
Table 3. Broad scale summary of the recovery criteria for the Salmon River Recovery Unit.	70

LIST OF FIGURES

Figure 1. The Salmon River Bull Trout Recovery Unit and the other bull trout recovery units.	2
Figure 2. Salmon River Recovery Unit core areas for bull trout.	2
Figure 3. Upper Salmon River Core Area for bull trout.	10
Figure 4. Pahsimeroi River Core Area for bull trout.	12
Figure 5. Lake Creek Core Area for bull trout.	13
Figure 6. Lemhi River Core Area for bull trout.	14
Figure 7. Middle Salmon River-Panther Core Area for bull trout.	15
Figure 8. Opal Lake Core Area for bull trout.	18
Figure 9. Middle Fork Salmon River Core Area for bull trout.	18
Figure 10. Middle Salmon River-Chamberlain Core Area for bull trout.	19
Figure 11. South Fork Salmon River Core Area for bull trout.	21
Figure 12. Little-Lower Salmon River Core Area for bull trout.	22
Figure 13. Number of redds located in the headwaters of Rapid River from 1992 to 2001	30
Figure 14. Number of adult bull trout moving past the upstream fish trap in Rapid River 1992 to 2001	30